

UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY
SOUTH-CENTRAL DISTRICT



California Division

Special Rules
No. 9

Effective Saturday,
October 1, 1949

Superseding Special Rules No. 8

Employees whose duties are in any way affected
thereby, must have a copy of these rules with
them while on duty.

F. C. PAULSEN,
General Manager

D. F. WENGERT,
Superintendent

2 (R). Rules 2, 2 (A) and 2 (B) are cancelled.

Employees listed below and other employees as may be designated must, while on duty, have a reliable railroad grade watch* which must not vary more than 30 seconds from correct time.

(*A railroad grade watch is one equipped with a lever set.)

Safety Representatives	Flagmen
Trainmasters	Firemen
Assistant Trainmasters	Hostlers
Traveling Conductors	Outside Hostler Helpers
Road Foremen of Engines	Yardmasters
Traveling Firemen	Assistant Yardmasters
†Station Agents	Engine Foremen
†Operators	Switchtenders
Conductors	Engine Herders
Engineers	Such other employes as
Brakemen	may be designated

(†Except when assigned in offices where a standard clock is located.)

2 (S). Officers and employes must not make solicitation in connection with the sale of watches.

2 (T). Employes must present their watches to officers and supervisors upon request.

6 (R). Water from water columns at Las Vegas, San Bernardino and East Yard, must not be used to fill water cars nor outfit tenders nor for drinking or culinary purposes.

7 (R). Conductors and engineers of trains or engines which operate in territory where they are governed by the rules of another railroad must know they have equipment necessary to enable them to fully comply with such rules.

7 (S). When starting trains with Diesel-electric helper on rear end of train, trainmen will be stationed in a position to relay signals to start from head end to crew on helper engine.

When it is not possible to relay signals, the following methods will be used:

When ready to move, engineer on head end will make a 15-pound automatic brake pipe reduction, return brake valve to running position and wait three minutes. Engineer on helper engine will start three minutes after his gauge shows brake pipe pressure being restored.

8 (R). Yellow flags by day and yellow lights by night will be used by switchtenders.

Proceed signals as well as stop signals given by switchtenders must be answered.

10 (R). Rule 10 (H) is changed to read:

"Reduce Speed sign showing by figures the maximum speed permitted, placed on engineer's side of track, indicates that the track 2500 feet distant is in condition for a speed of not more than indicated by the sign. Example: 60-40-25 will indicate maximum speed of 60 MPH for streamline trains, 40 MPH for Psgr. trains, 25 MPH for freight trains.

Resume Speed sign placed on engineer's side of track, indicates that the Reduce Speed location has been passed.

The entire train must pass over the designated location at the specified speed.

Such speed restrictions will also be shown in time-table or superintendent's bulletin."

10 (S). Rule 10 (G) is changed as follows:

"Yellow signals will be placed one and one-fourth miles instead of one mile from the beginning of the slow track."

17 (R). The following will govern use of oscillating red headlight:

When train becomes disabled or makes sudden stop due to unusual occurrence, or when an adjacent track is obstructed or there is possibility of it being obstructed, if red headlight is not set in motion automatically, engineer must immediately set it in motion by manual operation.

A train on adjacent track must stop before passing headlight and be governed by Rule 102.

When head end protection is required, engineer will immediately display red headlight. Except in CTC territory, when occupying main track in meeting an opposing train, red headlight will be displayed until opposing train dims its headlight in accordance with Rule 17 (B), after which, if switch is lined to permit opposing train to enter siding, red headlight will be extinguished.

Engineer finding red headlight displayed by opposing train, must stop before passing headlight, ascertain the cause and be governed by conditions.

Display of red headlight does not relieve enginemen nor trainmen from protecting front of train in accordance with Rule 99, when required.

If red headlight has been set in motion automatically and necessity no longer exists, engineer must extinguish it.

When standing at terminals and red headlight is not required, it must be extinguished.

17 (S). Rule 17 (C) is cancelled.

First sentence of Rule 17 is changed to read: "Headlight must be displayed, burning bright, to the front of every train by day and night."

17 (T). Rule 17 (D) is changed to read:

"At night, when an engine is backing up without cars or backing up pulling cars, a white light must be displayed on rear of engine.

When a road engine without cars is standing or moving about yards at night under conditions not requiring the display of markers, a light must be displayed on rear of engine. A red light must be used when engine is so equipped."

17 (U). At night, oscillating white headlight must be set in motion passing through cities and towns and approaching and passing over public crossings at grade.

19 (R). Oscillating red rear end light on passenger trains will be designated as a night signal in accordance with Rule 9 and will be displayed from sunset to sunrise and when day signals cannot be seen due to weather or other conditions. Also at any time train is moving under circumstances in which it may be overtaken by another train.

Red rear end light must be extinguished when train is clear of main track and rear end protection is not required.

The displaying and extinguishing of red rear end light must be done by trainman.

Display of red rear end light does not relieve trainmen nor enginemen from complying with Rule 99 nor any other rule.

19 (S). Markers displaying yellow instead of green lights as prescribed in Rule 19 (B) will be used.

19 (T). Rule 19 (C) is cancelled.

When the rear car in a train is not equipped to display prescribed markers, a red flag by day and a red light by night must be displayed on rear end of rear car, except that when a red light is not available, a marker lamp, displaying red light to rear must be wired or otherwise securely fastened to rear end of rear car.

21 (R). Except between Yermo and Los Angeles, when a train is equipped with indicators, white flags will not be displayed by extra trains.

27 (R). Switch lights will not be used on branch lines, except San Pedro Branch, and trains and engines must approach facing point switches prepared to stop if switch is not in normal position.

27 (S). At stations where reflectorized type switch lamps are in use, in case of headlight failure, or engine backing up, trains and engines must approach facing point switches at restricted speed.

28 (R). A green and white signal will be used to stop designated trains at conditional stops shown in time-table.

30 (R). Within corporate limits of cities named below, engine bell must be rung continuously when engine is moving:

Riverside Pomona Ontario Los Angeles

83 (R). First-class trains are not required to register at East Yard. Operator will register for such trains, obtaining the information from train dispatcher.

83 (S). Information required by Rules S-83 and D-83 need not be obtained by trains entering CTC territory.

93 (R). Yard limits include:

Crestmore —Tracks to Ormand and Bly quarries and to Bly;

Whittier Jct. —Whittier;

Paramount —Douglas Jct.;

Los Angeles —Glendale and Pasadena Branches and to M.P. 8.3 on San Pedro Branch.

98 (R). Trains and engines must be governed by the following at the railroad crossings indicated:

Location	Railroad Crossed or Junction With	Trains Which Have Precedence	How Governed
M.P. 55.2	P.E.		C.T.C. Signals.
Ontario (M.P. 38.1)	S.P.		Automatic-interlocking and C.T.C. See Special Rule 98(W).
M.P. 33.0	S.P.		C.T.C. Signals.
Soto St. Jct. (M.P. 2.2)	U.P.		Special Rule 509 (R).
Bridge Jct.	U.P.		Special Rule 98(S).
Redondo Jct.	A.T.&S.F.		Interlocking.
Violet Alley, Los Angeles (100 ft. east of Santa Fe Ave.)	U.P.-S.P.	U.P.	Flagman must protect when crossing U.P. old main track.
Violet Alley, Los Angeles (North leg of wye)	A.T.&S.F.	A.T.&S.F.	Flagman must protect when crossing Santa Fe lead track.
Santa Fe Ave., Los Angeles	L.A.Ry.	U.P.	L.A. Ry. cars stop and flagman protect crossing.
Santa Fe Ave., Los Angeles	A.T.&S.F.	A.T.&S.F.	U.P. trains and engines stop. Flagmen protect two crossings unless proceed signal received from switch-tender.

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98 (R). Continued.

Location	Railroad Crossed or Junction With	Trains Which Have Precedence	How Governed
15th St., Los Angeles	A.T.&S.F.		Stop signs.
San Pedro Branch:			
M.P. 3.6	L.A. Jct. Ry.	U.P.	Special Rule 98(V).
M.P. 4.6-C	L.A. Jct. Ry.	U.P.	L.A. Jct. Ry. engines stop and flagmen protect crossings.
M.P. 4.8-C			
Douglas Jct.	U.P.		Stop sign.
Anaheim Team Track 85 (M.P. 22.36-C)	U.P.		Stop sign. Flagman protect crossing.
Anaheim Team Tracks 85 and 87 (M.P. 22.66-C)	A.T.&S.F.	A.T.&S.F.	U.P. engines stop at Stop sign. Flagman protect crossing.
Henry Ford Boulevard (M.P. 23.2)	Drawbridge		Interlocking. Westward home signal located on south side of track.
Permanente Co. Spur (M.P. 23.52)	U.P.		Stop sign. Flagman protect crossing.
Columbia Construction Co. Spur (M.P. 23.52)	U.P.		Engines stop. Flagman protect crossing.
Pasadena Branch:			
Main St. (M.P. 1.4) Ave. 20 (M.P. 2.1)	L.A. Ry. L.A. Ry.	U.P. U.P.	L.A. Ry. cars stop and flagman protect crossing.
Ave. 33 (M.P. 2.7) Highland Park (M.P. 5.4)	A.T.&S.F. A.T.&S.F.	A.T.&S.F. A.T.&S.F.	U.P. trains and engines stop, throw target and wait three minutes before moving over crossing.
Fair Oaks Ave. (M.P. 9.0)	P.E.	U.P.	U.P. trains and engines stop and flagman protect crossing.
Anaheim Branch:			
M.P. 6.9	P.E.	U.P.	P.E. trains stop and flagman protect crossing. U.P. trains and engines approach prepared to stop unless crossing is clear.
M.P. 10.5	P.E.	P.E.	U.P. trains and engines stop and flagman protect crossing.

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Location	Railroad Crossed or Junction With	Trains Which Have Precedence	How Governed
Anaheim Branch (Continued):			
Sunny Hills Spur (M.P. 13.8)	A.T.&S.F. P.E.	A.T.&S.F. P.E.	U.P. trains and engines stop and flagman protect crossing.
Anaheim Sugar Spur (M.P. 19.0)	A.T.&S.F.	U.P.	A.T.&S.F. trains and engines stop and flagman protect crossing. U.P. trains and engines approach prepared to stop unless crossing is clear.

98 (S). Eastward trains and engines moving from Santa Fe Ave. to Ninth Street Jct. must be governed by hand signals from switchtender at Bridge Jct.

98 (T). At Glendale Jct., trainmen of trains moving from Pasadena Branch must communicate with signalman at Mission Tower, who will release electric lock on switch; after lock has been released, trainman must operate switches and be governed by indication of signals. Trainmen of trains moving to Pasadena Branch must operate switch at east end of cross-over.

Trainmen of engines entering or leaving spur track at North Main Street, Los Angeles, must communicate with signalman at Mission Tower, who will release electric lock on derail.

98 (U). For movement of U.P. trains and engines to and from Glendale Branch at Arroyo Jct., S.P. switchtender must be notified to handle switch.

98 (V). All trains and engines entering main track from Vernon Lead and from south leg of L.A. Jct. Ry. wye, located west of crossing, must proceed westward and clear eastward home signal, west of crossing, before making reverse movement.

All trains and engines entering main track from L.A. Jct. Ry., north leg of wye, located east of crossing, must proceed eastward and clear westward home signal, before making reverse movement.

All trains and engines entering main track from Flood Control track east of crossing, and from General Motors track west of crossing, must send flagman to crossing and protect movement.

All trains and engines entering main track at 44th Street Spur, located 25 feet west of L.A. Jct. Ry. crossing, must be preceded over L.A. Jct. Ry. crossing by flagman to protect movement.

98 (W). For movement over S.P. Crossing, M.P. 38.1, the following will govern:

When an eastward train or engine is stopped by semi-automatic interlocking signal 625 feet west of crossing, member of crew must proceed to the crossing, ascertain that derails are properly lined, after which if conditions permit and no conflicting movement is evident, he will signal his engineer to proceed over crossing and be governed by Rule 616.

When a westward train or engine is stopped at CTC signal located 1550 feet east of crossing, in addition to receiving clearance Form C, member of crew must proceed to the crossing, ascertain that derails are properly lined, after which if conditions permit and no conflicting movement is evident, he will signal his engineer to proceed over crossing and be governed by Rule 616.

99 (R). Flagman in placing torpedoes as required by Rule 99, must place second set of torpedoes one and one-half miles instead of one and one-fourth miles from rear of train.

Last paragraph of Rule 99 is changed to read:
"Night signals—A white light, not less than ten torpedoes and six red fuseses."

At night and during foggy or stormy weather, a lighted red fusee will be used for hand signals required by Rule 99.

99 (S). Rule 99 (F) is changed as follows:

Employe alone, who finds track or bridge unsafe for trains at normal speed, in placing torpedoes as required by Rule 99 (F) must place second set of torpedoes one and one-half miles instead of one and one-fourth miles from red flag or red light.

99 (T). Trains may be relieved from protecting against following extra trains by use of example (7) of train order Form E only on Boulder City and Anaheim Branches.

99 (U). Between 7:01 A. M. and 5:01 P. M. daily except Sunday, on Boulder City and Anaheim Branches, a speed of 10 MPH must not be exceeded approaching and moving on curves or where view is obscured and must be able to stop within distance track is seen to be clear. Whistle signals must be sounded frequently approaching and moving on curves and close lookout must be maintained for track cars and for men working without flag protection.

99 (V). Except where protected by interlocking, trains and engines entering, leaving or occupying main track between Downey Road and Alhambra Avenue must be protected by flagman, and when such movements make it necessary to cross over on double track such movements must be protected in both directions. When stop is made, flagman must go back immediately a sufficient distance to insure full protection. Exception: At Downey Road, if signals indicate Proceed, trains and engines may move through cross-over without flag protection in either direction.

102 (R). In complying with Rule 102 (B), if no light is available to be placed on front end of cars left behind, when conditions make it necessary, a trainman must remain at front end of such cars to signal engineer when returning.

103 (R). Where reference is made in Rule 103 (C) to rear of tender of engines, this requirement will also apply to rear end of Diesel-electric locomotives.

103 (S). When Diesel-electric locomotive is used, a yardman or trainman may ride on side steps or platform in direction locomotive is moving instead of on leading footboard.

103 (T). At public crossing protected by crossing watchman and crossing gates, yard crews must know gates are down and crossing protected before making movement over the crossing with engine or car; otherwise crossing must be protected by member of crew.

103 (U). A yardman or trainman need not ride on leading footboard of engine, as follows:

At Los Angeles, on main tracks between Downey Road and Glendale Jct.;
On main track, San Pedro Branch, between Hobart Tower and Firestone Blvd.;

At Mead Transfer, from east yard limit sign to west leg of wye at Terminal Island;

Over Anaheim team tracks and running lead to Pier A, Wilmington.

103 (V). A yardman must take a conspicuous position on rear car of movements between locations named and by night a red light must be displayed on rear car:

East Yard and Dayton Tower;	East Yard and East Los Angeles;
East Yard and Alameda Freight Terminal;	San Pedro Branch between East Yard and Southgate.

103 (W). All trains and engines must stop and be preceded by a flagman over the following public crossings:

Blue Diamond Spur—Main highway, when shoving cars over highway;

Glendale Branch —Fletcher Drive;

—San Fernando Road;

Manuel Hold Yard—Sepulveda Boulevard;

Pasadena —Lincoln Avenue;

—Colorado Boulevard;

—All crossings north of Colorado Boulevard.

At Ontario, when an eastward train stops west of Euclid Avenue, it must be preceded by a flagman over crossing.

103 (X). At Fullerton, M.P. 17.3, South Spadra Road, trains must be prepared to stop.

All trains and engines must approach and pass over Santa Fe Avenue, Los Angeles, very carefully, keeping a sharp lookout for street traffic.

104 (R). Spring switches are located at:

Kelso —Stem of wye;

Yermo —East and west end of passenger siding;

Soto Street Jct. —Eastward main track;

Soto Street Jct. —West end of Alameda freight terminal lead;

Glendale Jct. —West end of cross-over.

Spring point derails are located on Boulder City Branch at M.P. 21.1.

152 (R). That part of last paragraph of Rule 93 reading: "(See Special Rule 152-R)" is changed to read: "(See speed restrictions in time-table.)"

251 (R). Between Downey Road and Alhambra Avenue, trains and engines will run with reference to other trains in the same direction by block signals, the indications of which will supersede the superiority of trains. In making such movements care must be exercised to avoid delay to first-class trains.

300 (R). Staff system is in effect between Santa Fe Avenue and Bridge Jct. Possession of staff is authority for a train or engine to proceed to the next staff station, complying with Rule 93 and the indications of interlocking signals at Redondo Tower.

If staff cannot be removed from machine, member of crew must communicate with switchtenders at Bridge Jct. and Santa Fe Avenue; after which, a flagman must be sent ahead and after a wait of five minutes after departure of flagman, train or engine may follow at a safe distance through the block.

Between Bridge Jct. and east derail at Redondo Tower and between Santa Fe Avenue and west derail at Redondo Tower, movements may be made without possession of staff, complying with Rule 93.

402 (R). CTC starting signals are located as follows:

Las Vegas —Signals 3339, 3341, 3344, 3346 and 3348;

Kelso —Signals 2353 and 2358.

When a train or engine is stopped by one of these signals, member of crew must communicate with train dispatcher for instructions. If movement is verbally authorized by train dispatcher, flagman must be sent ahead to next signal and movement made at restricted speed without receipt of clearance Form C.

At Yermo, when dwarf signal at east or west end of passenger siding displays Stop indication, stop must be made, and after stopping, flagman must be sent ahead to next signal and movement made at restricted speed without receipt of clearance Form C.

402 (S). Clearance Form B will not be required by trains entering CTC territory from Boulder City Branch, Blue Diamond Spur, Sloan Quarry tracks, Crestmore Branch or Anaheim Branch, but trains will be governed by signal indication and instructions from train dispatcher.

Exception: When crew of a train in turn-around service leaves CTC territory and ties up before returning to CTC territory, CTC clearance must be received before train may again enter CTC territory.

405 (R). Eastward freight trains leaving Las Vegas will, unless otherwise directed, use drill track and leave yard at extreme east switch, being governed by signal indication at that point.

405 (S). At Cima, trains and engines must receive permission from train dispatcher before moving from house track to siding.

405 (T). At Kelso, trains and engines moving from siding to main track through east or west cross-overs must receive permission from train dispatcher before occupying main track. Exception: When a train which is to pick up a helper engine has come to a stop, helper engine may move from siding to main track without permission from train dispatcher and without waiting three minutes after switch has been opened.

405 (U). At Yermo, trains and engines moving from Track 1 through cross-over to main track must receive permission from CTC operator at Yermo before occupying main track.

494 (R). Before using a switch equipped with high-type electric lock, the switch operating lever must be left in its socket and no attempt made to operate switch until indicator at the lock shows lock has released. This indication is provided in one of the following ways:

1. Indicator changes to Clear position;

2. The word "CLEAR" or "UNLOCKED" appears;

3. Small light on face of electric lock which flashes during operation of time element changes to a steady light.

After indication is received showing lock has released, lock handle must be moved by trainman to extreme left position.

Lifting, or attempting to move switch operating lever BEFORE this has been done will result in binding of the lock rod, which will prevent movement of lock lever.

509 (R). At Soto Street Jct., when a train or engine is stopped by Signals 20, 22 or B-23, a flagman must be sent ahead and train or engine must follow flagman at restricted speed to the next signal.

509 (S). At Willow Jct., switch from Manuel Hold Yard to San Pedro Branch main track is equipped with electric lock controlled by signalman at Thenard interlocking. Home Signal 215 and approach signal located at M.P. 20.7 govern westward movement on San Pedro Branch main track over this switch and to interlocking signal at Thenard.

Dwarf signal governs movement from Manuel Hold Yard to San Pedro Branch main track at Willow Jct. and to interlocking signal at Thenard.

Trains and engines moving from Manuel Hold Yard to San Pedro Branch main track at this switch must communicate with signalman at Thenard tower who will release electric lock. Trainman will then line switch for movement to San Pedro Branch main track and if there is no conflicting movement, signal will change to permit movement.

When signalman at Thenard tower is unable to release electric lock he will instruct trainman to operate time release which will, if there is no conflicting movement, release electric lock after three minute time interval and switch may then be lined for movement to main track.

If, after switch is opened, dwarf signal continues to display Stop indication, Rule 520 will govern.

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509 (S). Continued.

Eastward trains and engines entering Manuel Hold Yard must occupy the 66-foot "unlocked section" of track immediately west of Willow Jct. main track switch in order to release electric lock.

When Signal 215 displays Stop indication, trains and engines governed by that signal must send a flagman ahead and after waiting 10 minutes may proceed at restricted speed to the next signal.

605 (R). The following whistle signals will be used to indicate route:

Riverside Jct.:

From A.T.&S.F. westward main track to U.P. eastward main track	_____ 0
From U.P. westward main track to A.T.&S.F. eastward main track	_____ 0
From U.P. westward main track to A.T.&S.F. westward main track	_____ 0 0 0 0
To transfer track	0 0 0 _____

Downey Road:

For main track	_____
For San Pedro Branch	_____ 0
For Bridge Jct.	0 _____ 0
For middle track	0 0 _____

Hobart:

For siding	_____ 0
For east wye	_____ 0 _____
From San Pedro main track to A.T.&S.F. siding	_____ 0
From A.T.&S.F. siding to San Pedro main track	0 _____
From U.P. transfer to A.T.&S.F. siding	0 0 0 _____
From A.T.&S.F. siding to U.P. transfer	0 0 0 _____

Pasadena Jct., passing microphone at First Street:

For Union Station	0 _____
To and from Glendale Jct.	_____
For Alhambra S.P. coach yard or to turn equipment or engine	0 0 _____ 0
For S.P. coach yard	0 0 0 _____ 0

Ninth Street Jct., passing microphone between Fourth and Sixth Streets:

For main track	_____
For Bridge Jct.	_____ 0

Mission Tower, one long sound of towerman's emergency whistle is a signal for all movements within interlocking limits to stop at once and not move until proper signal or definite information is received from signalman.

609 (R). At Cota and Thenard, when a train or engine is stopped by an interlocking signal displaying Stop indication, a member of crew must communicate with signalman and be governed by instructions posted in box.

609 (S). When a train or engine is stopped by a Stop indication of an interlocking signal at Signal Bridges 3, 4, or 6, and signal does not change to Proceed indication, a member of the crew must communicate with the signalman at Dayton Avenue or Mission Tower.

609 (T). When a train or engine is stopped by a Stop indication of an interlocking signal at Ninth Street Jct., and signal does not change to Proceed indication, a member of the crew must communicate with switchtender, and if instructed by switchtender, switches may be operated by hand and a member of the crew must precede the movement and give proceed signal from the crossing when safe to proceed.

Continued opposite side.

609 (T). Continued.

Switches at Ninth Street Jct. are dual control. To operate switch by hand, selector lever must be moved to HAND position. Levers must be returned to normal position when movement is completed.

609 (U). At Bell, in performing switching between the home and approach signals, cars must not be left standing on clearing section of track located between 350 feet west of the eastward home signal and 330 feet east of the westward home signal. Switching movements may be made between these points and the approach signals without interfering with operation of the P.E. Ry.

At Bell, when making movements from siding or Bethlehem Steel Corporation spur to main track, trainmen must be governed by switch indicator. If switch indicator displays Main Track Clear indication, switch may be thrown and when dwarf signal displays Proceed indication, movement will be made at restricted speed. When performing switching at those points, flag protection must be provided for cars left on main track between the home signals.

When making movements to and from Bethlehem Steel Corporation spur to siding, the switch nearest train must be lined first to make contact for the governing signal.

609 (V). Home signal at east end Los Angeles River bridge governs movements over A.T.&S.F. spur track crossing at west end of bridge.

Color light dwarf signal at west end of Los Angeles River bridge governs movements over A.T.&S.F. crossing at Redondo Tower.

720 (R). That part of Rules 720 (C) and 1521 requiring authority from superintendent to permit women and children to remain in outfit cars during movement of such cars is cancelled.

721 (R). On multiple unit Diesel-electric locomotive not more than four men may ride in cab of leading unit. On freight train when cab is occupied by four men, head brakeman will ride in cab of trailing unit.

When necessary for head brakeman to ride in cab of trailing unit on multiple unit Diesel-electric freight locomotive, he must not occupy engineer's seat and must not tamper with or operate any of the switches or valves, nor place feet on dashboard or windshield.

Unauthorized persons, including deadhead train or engine crews, must not occupy cab of trailing unit of Diesel-electric locomotive on freight or passenger train.

733 (R). There is hazard of carbon monoxide fumes from exhaust of Diesel and gasoline engines and precautions must be taken to avoid possibility of accident therefrom.

Exhaust from such engines must not be located in close proximity to fresh air intake of passenger cars and care must be exercised at all times to see that there is sufficient ventilation where such engines are operated.

733 (S). Dangerous gases, present in exhausts from Diesel engines, Clarkson Steam Generator, or engines of Waukesha air conditioning equipment may cause incapacitation or fatalities if in sufficient concentration as might result when a Diesel-electric locomotive is stopped in a tunnel. These gases are not generally associated with the obnoxious odors given off by the exhausts of gasoline engines, and cannot be readily detected even in dangerous quantities.

When a Diesel-electric locomotive is stopped in a tunnel under conditions preventing prompt movement, Diesel engines must be promptly shut down, Clarkson Steam Generator shut off, and passenger cars equipped with Waukesha air conditioning systems must have both the ice engine and engine generator shut off. Fresh air intakes on such cars must be closed, and circulating fans shut off.

When Diesel propulsion engines are shut off, air brakes must be fully applied and, in addition, a chain must be placed securely at front and rear of a traction wheel for blocking and sufficient hand brakes must be applied throughout the train to prevent movement should air brakes leak off.

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During freezing weather, when Diesel engines are shut down, cooling water must be drained to winter level and if necessary to prevent damage to engine must be drained completely.

Local conditions must be carefully considered, as there may be situations where the exhaust gases are being carried away from the train by air currents, or where proximity to tunnel opening would make it unnecessary to shut down these engines. Safety of passengers and members of the crew must be the first consideration.

Train dispatcher should be notified immediately so that proper arrangements can be made for protection of persons and equipment.

734 (R). Power transmission wires carrying 2300 volts are located on top cross-arm of signal pole line.

735 (R). Adjustments must not be attempted nor made in high voltage cabinets of Diesel-electric locomotives until engine has first been isolated and stopped and units have come to a stop.

802 (R). All persons are prohibited from riding in cars while being switched, which are in the process of loading or unloading. Part loads will not be switched unless properly broken down or properly braced to prevent contents falling and being damaged. Before switching with or moving cars which are in the process of loading or unloading, persons working in the car must be notified and trainmen and yardmen should see that cars are not switched until cars are vacated.

802 (S). Trainmen, enginemen, yardmen, agents and other employes who in any way handle or care for explosives and other dangerous articles must familiarize themselves with the regulations and instructions governing the handling of them.

Placards on Cars

BE 589(a) (1) A car requiring car certificates and "Explosives," "Dangerous" or "Poison Gas" placards under the provisions of these regulations shall not be transported unless such freight car is at all times placarded and certificated as required by these regulations. Placards lost in transit shall be replaced at next inspection point and those not required must be removed.

BE 589 (a) (2) At points where trains are inspected, cars placarded "Explosives" and adjacent cars shall be inspected; such cars shall continue in movement only when inspection shows them to be in condition for safe transportation.

Switching Cars Containing Explosives or Poison Gas

BE 589 (b) (1) A car placarded "Explosives" or placarded "Poison Gas" shall not be cut off while in motion. No car moving under its own momentum shall be allowed to strike any car placarded "Explosives," or placarded "Poison Gas." No freight car placarded "Explosives" or placarded "Poison Gas" shall be coupled into with more force than is necessary to complete the coupling.

BE 589 (b) (2) When transporting a car placarded "Explosives" in terminals, yards, side tracks, or siding, such cars shall be separated from the engine by at least one non-placarded car.

BE 589 (b) (3) Closed cars placarded "Explosives" shall have doors closed before they are moved.

Switching of Cars Containing Dangerous Articles

BE 589 (c) (1) In switching operations where use of hand brakes is necessary, a placarded loaded tank car, or a draft which includes a placarded loaded tank car shall not be cut off until the preceding car or cars clear the ladder track and the draft containing the placarded loaded tank car, or a placarded loaded tank car shall in turn clear the ladder before another car is allowed to follow.

BE 589 (c) (2) In switching operations where hand brakes are used, it shall be determined by trial that a car placarded "Dangerous" or that a car occupied by a rider in a draft containing a car placarded "Dangerous" has its hand brakes in proper working condition before it is cut off.

Continued opposite side.

Placement of Freight Cars Containing Explosives, in Yards, on Sidings, or Sidetracks

BE 589 (d) (1) Cars placarded "Explosives" shall be so placed that they will be safe from all probable danger of fire. Freight cars placarded "Explosives" shall not be placed under bridges or overhead highway crossings, nor in or alongside of passenger sheds or stations except for loading or unloading purposes.

Notice to Crews of Cars Containing Explosives in Freight Trains or Mixed Trains

BE 589 (e) (1) At all terminals or other places where trains are made up by crews other than road crew accompanying the outbound movement of cars, the railroad shall execute a consecutively numbered notice showing the location in the freight train or mixed train of every car placarded "Explosives." A copy of such notice shall be delivered to the train and engine crew and a copy thereof showing delivery to the train and engine crew shall be kept on file by the railroad at each point where such notice is given. At points other than terminals where train or engine crews are changed, the notice shall be transferred from crew to crew.

Position in Freight Train or Mixed Train of Cars Containing Explosives

BE 589 (f) (1) In a freight train or a mixed train either standing or during transportation thereof, a car placarded "Explosives" shall, when length of train permits, be placed not nearer than the sixteenth car from both the engine or occupied caboose, except:

(a) When the length of freight train or mixed train will not permit it to be so placed, it shall be placed near the middle of the train;

(b) When transported in a freight train made up in "blocks" or classifications, a car placarded "Explosives" shall be placed near the middle of the "block" or classification in which moving, but not nearer than the sixth car from both the engine or occupied caboose;

(c) When transported in a freight train or a mixed train performing pickup and/or setoff service, it shall be placed not nearer than the second car from both the engine or occupied caboose, except as provided in section 589 (i).

BE 589(f) (2) In a freight train or a mixed train either standing or during transportation thereof, a car placarded "Explosives" must not be handled next to:

1. Occupied passenger car, other than car occupied by gas handlers or military personnel accompanying shipments.
2. Occupied combination car, other than car occupied by gas handlers or military personnel accompanying shipments.
3. Any car placarded "Dangerous".
4. Engine.
5. Any car placarded "Poison Gas".
6. Wooden underframe car (except on narrow gauge railroads).
7. Loaded flat car.
8. Open-top car when any of the lading extends or protrudes above or beyond the ends or sides thereof.
9. Car equipped with automatic refrigeration of the gas-burning type.
10. Car containing lighted heaters, stoves or lanterns.
11. Car loaded with live animals or fowl, occupied by an attendant.
12. Occupied caboose except as provided in sec. 589 (i).

Position in Train of Loaded Placarded Tank Car

BE 589 (g) (1) (a) In a freight train or a mixed train, except a train consisting entirely of placarded loaded tank cars and as provided in sec. 589 (g) (2), a placarded loaded tank car shall when the length of the train permits, be not nearer than the sixth car from the engine, occupied caboose or passenger car.

BE 589 (g) (1) (b) When the length of the freight train or mixed train will not permit it to be so placed, it shall be not nearer than the second car from the engine, occupied caboose or passenger car.

Continued on Page 8.

802 (S). Continued.

BE 589 (g) (1) (c) When transported in a freight train engaged in "pickup" or "setoff" service, a placarded loaded tank car shall be not nearer than the second car from both engine or occupied caboose.

BE 589 (g) (2) In a freight train or mixed train either standing or during transportation thereof, a placarded loaded tank car must not be handled next to:

1. Occupied passenger car, other than gas handlers accompanying shipment.
2. Occupied combination car, other than gas handlers accompanying shipment.
3. Any car placarded "Explosives."
4. Engine (except when train consists only of placarded loaded tank cars).
5. Any car placarded "Poison Gas."
6. Wooden under-frame car (except on narrow gauge railroads).
7. Loaded flat car.
8. Open-top car when any of the lading extends or protrudes above or beyond the ends or sides thereof.
9. Car equipped with automatic refrigeration of the gas-burning type.
10. Car containing lighted heaters, stoves, or lanterns.
11. Car loaded with live animals or fowl, occupied by an attendant.
12. Occupied caboose (except when train consists only of placarded loaded cars).

Position in Freight Train or Mixed Train of Cars Placarded "Poison Gas" or Containing Poison Liquids Class A

BE 589 (h) (1) In a freight train or mixed train either standing or during transportation thereof, a car placarded "Poison Gas" or containing poison liquids, Class A, shall not be next to other freight cars placarded "Explosives" or cars placarded "Dangerous".

Position in Freight Train or Mixed Train of Cars Placarded "Explosives" and "Poison Gas" or Containing Poison Liquids when Accompanied by Cars Carrying Gas Handling Crews

BE 589 (i) (1) A car placarded "Poison Gas" or containing poison liquids Class A in drums, tanks or bombs, or a car placarded both "Explosives" and "Poison Gas" shall at all times be next to and ahead of the car occupied by the gas handling crews, when accompanying such car.

BE 589 (i) (2) A car placarded "Explosives" shall at all times be next to and ahead of the car occupied by military personnel when accompanying such car.

Cars Containing Explosives or Poison Gas and Tank Cars Placarded "Dangerous" in Passenger or Mixed Trains

BE 589 (j) (1) Cars containing explosives, Class A, poison gases or liquids, Class A, and tank cars requiring "Dangerous" placards shall not be transported in a passenger train. Such cars may be transported in mixed trains but only at such times and between such points that freight train service is not in operation.

BE 589 (j) (2) Cars containing explosives, Class A, poison gases or liquids, Class A, and tank cars placarded "Dangerous" shall not be transported next to occupied cabooses or cars carrying passengers in mixed trains except as provided in sec. 589 (i).

BE 589 (j) (3) When a car containing explosives, Class B, or dangerous articles other than explosives requiring labels (not including Class A poison gases or liquids) is moved in a mixed train and such car is not occupied by an employe of the carrier, placards must be applied to the car as required by these regulations.

BE 589 (k) (1) In a freight train or mixed train either standing or during transportation thereof, a car placarded "Dangerous-Class-D Poison" must not be handled next to cars placarded "Explosives" or next to carload shipments of undeveloped film.

Empty tank cars must not be moved from stations unless dome cover and all outlet caps have been replaced and wrenched tight, shipping tags and cards removed from car and "Inflammable" placards removed or replaced by "Dangerous Empty" placards.

802 (T). Engines must not be moved over live rails of track scales and when moved over dead rails of track scales, a speed of five MPH must not be exceeded.

Sanders or injectors must not be used over track scales and engines or cars must not stand on dead rail over scale deck or platform of track scales. Cars must not be violently stopped by impact, sudden application of brakes or by blocking wheels. After cars are weighed, they must not be moved over live rails if possible to avoid it. When making impact with cars on scales, speed must not exceed two MPH and four MPH must not be exceeded over scales in any case. Cars on live rail must not be moved by other cars or engines moving on dead rail, or vice versa. Cars must not be moved over scales with one truck on live rail and other truck on dead rail.

804 (R). Cars equipped with roller bearings will start with much less effort than those otherwise equipped. When such cars are set out, either in yards or on line, hand brakes must be set in accordance with Rule 804 (A), if there is any possibility of their moving.

804 (S). At Kelso, if a train is left unattended on any track it must be secured with at least 10 hand brakes, regardless of whether engine is attached to train.

At Kelso, on all eastward freight trains a member of train crew must remain at rear of train until helper is coupled onto train.

804 (T). Sufficient hand brakes, but not less than six, must be set on east end of all freight trains arriving Yermo and East Yard. Engine foreman working on east lead Yermo and in east end of "A," "B," and "C" yards, East Yard, will be responsible for knowing that sufficient hand brakes are set on east end of cars on all tracks in these yards.

804 (U). At Las Vegas, when switching on east lead, not over 15 cars consisting of ore, coal, sand, fuel oil or other heavy commodities will be pulled out of yard tracks to be switched.

When handling over 15 cars containing commodities mentioned above, air brakes must be cut in and operative on the 10 cars next to the engine.

805 (R). Rule 805 is cancelled.

807 (R). Open top or flat cars loaded with pipe, rail, lumber, poles or other lading which has tendency to shift must not be entrained immediately behind Diesel-electric locomotive.

807 (S). Stock cars containing horses may be handled next to Diesel-electric locomotive.

807 (T). Last paragraph of Rule 807 is cancelled.

808 (R). In helping freight train from Kelso, helper engines must be placed behind caboose or last car except when train is handling cars listed in Rule 807, in which case helper engine must be placed ahead of train engine.

There must be a trainman at rear of train while standing at Cima.

811 (R). In addition to making inspection of trains as often as practicable, per Rule 811, freight train handled with steam engine must stop and be inspected at the following points:

- | | |
|----------------|---|
| Desert | —Eastward and westward; |
| Cima | —Westward; |
| Elora | —Westward, remain standing 10 minutes; |
| Kelso or Sands | —Eastward; |
| Kelso | —Westward, including trains handled by Diesel-electric locomotives; |

M.P. 6, Blue Diamond Spur —Eastward, remain standing 10 minutes.

Freight train handled by Diesel-electric locomotive with dynamic brake in operation must stop for inspection at Elora when consist of train exceeds 3500 tons.

Freight train handled by Diesel-electric locomotive with dynamic brake not in operation must make same inspection as when handled by steam engine.

811 (S). On locomotive, tender and freight car wheels, flat spots two and one-half inches or longer, or if there are two or more adjoining spots each two inches or longer and on passenger cars including streamline train equipment one inch or longer, are condemnable, and when discovered in train, conductor or engineer must immediately report to chief dispatcher and be governed by his instructions.

866 (R). The Mechanical Department will be charged with responsibility, and engineers relieved, of complying with the following operating rules and portions thereof:

- Rule 816;
- Rule 869, first paragraph;
- Rule 869 (A), first paragraph;
- Rule 884, first sentence;
- Rule 885, first sentence.

Engine crew will leave from roundhouse or designated point promptly when engine is available for service.

869 (R). Last sentence of first paragraph of Rule 869 is changed to read: "Engineer must know that engine is supplied with 12 torpedoes, 6 fusees, a red flag and equipment for train signals."

870 (R). Last sentence of Rule 870 is cancelled.

872 (R). When a Diesel-electric locomotive consisting of two "A" units operated rear end to rear end, with or without "B" unit or units, is to be moved by hostlers in yards or around enginehouses, locomotive must be operated from lead "A" unit according to direction in which movement is to be made.

874 (R). Second paragraph of Rule 874 is changed to read: "On Diesel-electric through passenger trains that make few or no stops, fireman will remain in control room at all times when train is in motion."

875 (R). Adequate spot fire to provide near maximum steam pressure must be maintained on oil-burning engines when not working steam to avoid firebox leakage.

875 (S). When Diesel-electric locomotive is left unattended, not less than two hand brakes must be set on descending end of units. Hand brakes must be released before attempting to move. Except during lunch periods, at least one engineman must remain on Diesel-electric locomotive until expiration of shift or assignment.

At Kelso, on westward trains, an engineman must be in charge of locomotive at all times.

876 (R). Rule 876 is cancelled.

Engineers must not permit any unauthorized person to handle the locomotive. The fireman, when competent, may handle the locomotive when in road freight and yard service under the supervision of the engineer, the engineer being responsible. The fireman must not be permitted to handle the locomotive when in road passenger service, except in emergency.

879 (R). Blow-off cocks or sludge removers must not be used immediately adjacent to nor passing through tunnels.

883 (R). When Diesel units are operating with less than full complement of motors or when it is necessary to cut out one or more of the motors at any time enroute, train dispatcher must be immediately notified.

896 (R). ENGINES HEAVIER THAN SPECIFIED BELOW MUST NOT GO ON TRACKS INDICATED:

(Note—Tracks which may be used by Diesel-electric switch locomotives may be used by 0-6-0 type or heavier steam locomotives.

Consolidation type steam locomotives may be operated on all branch main tracks and may be operated on any track not restricted for Diesel-electric road switch locomotive with 6-wheel trucks.

Heavy MacArthur type steam locomotives may be operated on any track not restricted for Diesel-electric road locomotives.

Tracks where heaviest locomotive permitted is Diesel-electric road switch locomotives must not be used by heavy Pacific type steam locomotives.)

Continued opposite side.

896 (R). Continued.

Location	Track	Heaviest Engine Permitted
Boulder City	Machine Shop Track 7	None permitted
Henderson	Basic yard, industrial trackage beyond former interchange track	1 unit DE-Rd switch
Arden	Blue Diamond spur	1 unit DE-Rd switch
Jean	Yellow Pine Mining Co. spur	1 unit DE-Rd switch
Basin	Trestle on lime quarry spur	None permitted
Riverside	Mission spur track serving A. F. G. Co. yard	None permitted. 1 unit DE-Rd switch engines may use to east end of packing house
	Old Crestmore Branch, M.T. spur	1 unit DE-Rd switch
Crestmore Spur	Between Bly and Ormand Quarry. All other tracks	DE-Rd loco. 1 unit DE-Rd switch
Crestmore	Over trestle in plant yard of R.P.C. Company	None permitted
Mira Loma	Tracks within government enclosure	None permitted
Pomona	250 feet easterly of Pomona Fruit Growers Exchange track on east side of Exchange Growers building	1 unit DE-Rd switch
Whittier	Whittier Citrus Association spur	1 unit DE-Rd switch
	Murphy Packing House spur beyond point 220 ft. from switch	1 unit DE-Rd switch
Anaheim Branch	All tracks	1 unit DE-Rd switch
Glendale Branch	All tracks	1 unit DE-Rd switch
South Gate	Three spurs Fibreboard Products Co.	DE-Yd switch
Fallon	Spur track	1 unit DE-Rd switch
Bell	Storage track	1 unit DE-Rd switch
Clearwater	Macco Lumber Co. spur	1 unit DE-Rd switch
Paramount	Southern California Edison Co. spur	1 unit DE-Rd switch
Rioco	Two spurs Richfield Oil Co.	1 unit DE-Rd switch

At Rioco, spur track serving A. Schulman, Inc. must not be used beyond sign opposite derail, account insufficient overhead clearance.

Snow plows, Jordan spreaders and other roadway machines must not be moved on any track unless it is known there is proper clearance.

In operating snow-clearing equipment it must be known there is proper guard rail clearance.

Diesel-electric road locomotives or heavier locomotives must not go on any beet trestle or industrial trestle.

900 (R). There are close clearances above and at the side of main tracks as shown below and in addition thereto at platforms and other structures above and at the side of industry, stock and other tracks:

Location	Structure or Obstruction	Clearance of engine or car is close at--
First Subdivision		
M.P. 267.25	Bridge	Side.
M.P. 250.69	Bridge	Side.
M.P. 243.96	Bridge	Side.
M.P. 192.3	Tunnel No. 1	Top.
Second Subdivision		
M.P. 55.9	Highway bridge	Side.
M.P. 55.7	Canal syphon wall	Side.
M.P. 52.4	Bridge	Side.
M.P. 31.9 (Thomas Street)	Iron post barricade	Side.
M.P. 15.72	Bridge	Side and top.
M.P. 15.39	Bridge	Side and top.
M.P. 15.05	Bridge	Side and top.
M.P. 11.1	Highway bridge	Top.
M.P. 10.80	Bridge	Side and top.
M.P. 8.90	Highway bridge	Top.
Soto Street	Signal 24	Side.
M.P. 1.89 (Butte Street)	Bridge	Side.
Los Angeles River	Bridge	Side.
Los Angeles Union Station	Umbrella sheds	Top. (See note.)
San Pedro Branch		
M.P. 5.10 (Randolph Street)	Trolley wires	Top.
M.P. 8.52	Bridge	Side.
Rioco	A. Schulman spur	Top.
Clearwater (P.E. crossing)	Trolley wire	Top.
Thenard	Trolley wire	Top.
Pasadena Branch		
Ave. 21 to Ave. 22	Brick building, pipe and eaves	Side.
M.P. 5.2	Retaining wall	Side.
M.P. 6.1	Fence, concrete railing, lights at bridge	Side.
M.P. 6.2	Guy wire	Side.
M.P. 8.1	Highway bridge	Top.
M.P. 8.1	Cross-arms	Side.
M.P. 8.2	Highway bridge	Top.
M.P. 8.7	Retaining wall	Side.
Glendale Branch		
Forest Lawn Cemetery M.P. 6.3	Gates	Side.

Note—Employees are prohibited from riding on top of freight or passenger cars on passenger yard tracks.

900 (S). Framed copies of Chief Engineer's Drawings Nos. 53663, 53664, 54313 and 54398 are posted in yard offices and engineers' rooms.

C. E. Drawing 53663 provides information with respect to the maximum widths and heights of loads that can be handled between Los Angeles and Council Bluffs or Kansas City, either via Denver or North Platte, and through Aspen Tunnel.

The permissible maximum load line as shown on the drawing above a point 3 ft. 3 in. above top of rail is the limit for loads that can be moved between above points and taken through Aspen Tunnel. The permissible maximum load line shown on the print below a point 3 ft. 3 in. above top of rail is due to signals, switch stands, platforms and other structures along the balance of the route. In

Continued opposite side.

900 (S). Continued.

other words, the permissible maximum load line below 3 ft. 3 in. above top of rail does not refer to Aspen Tunnel.

Attention is called to the table appearing at the right of the diagram showing various heights above top of rail and opposite each height the maximum width of the load that can be handled at that height, when loaded on a car the length of which does not exceed 43 ft. from center to center of trucks.

The maximum published width of 12 feet is the maximum width of load that can be handled, without restrictions, between above points and is limited by wide loads or equipment on adjacent tracks, based on minimum track centers of 13 feet. 12 ft. 6 in. is the maximum width of load that can be moved, with special handling, between the limiting heights as given in the table at the right hand side of the drawing. Advance approval of the General Superintendent Transportation must be obtained for the movement of any shipment having an effective width in excess of 12 feet in order that protection can be arranged for other shipments exceeding 12 feet in width that may be moving in the same territory.

In all cases the measurements are based on symmetrical loads being exactly centered on the car, and it is important to know that loads are so centered. The effective width of an eccentric load is double the maximum extension of the load from the center of the car at any given height above top of rail.

See C. E. Drawing 53664 for dimensions of loads that can be handled between Los Angeles and Council Bluffs through Bear River Tunnel via McCammon and Granger.

See C. E. Drawing 54313 for dimensions of loads that can be handled between Los Angeles and Kansas City through Bear River Tunnel via McCammon, Granger and North Platte.

See C. E. Drawing 54398 for dimensions of loads that can be handled between Los Angeles and Kansas City, through Bear River Tunnel via McCammon, Granger and Denver.

900 (T). (1) California Public Utilities Commission General Order 26-D covers the operation of cars exceeding a maximum height of 15'6" from the top of the rail to the top of the running board; cars exceeding 10'10" but not greater than 11'1" in width, and open top cars containing lading extending in excess of 15'6" in height above the top of the rail or extending laterally in excess of 5'5" from the center line of the car.

(2). The minimum overhead clearance above railroad and street railroad tracks, which are used or proposed to be used for transporting freight cars, shall be twenty-two (22) feet six (6) inches. Structures constructed prior to the effective date of this order may be maintained at such clearances as was lawful at the time of construction.

(3). The overhead clearance above top of rail of such tracks located inside of buildings may be reduced to eighteen (18) feet, provided that this clearance shall apply only to tracks terminating within the building, and further provided, that when an overhead clearance of less than twenty-two (22) feet exists on tracks inside such building, all cars, trains, motors, engines or other equipment shall be brought to a stop before entering such building, the conditions provided to require such stop to be approved by the Commission.

(4). Unless otherwise provided herein, overhead clearances authorized in this section are applicable only to tracks on which freight cars having a height not exceeding fifteen (15) feet six (6) inches are transported. Freight cars of a height exceeding fifteen (15) feet four (4) inches, but not greater than fifteen (15) feet six (6) inches shall be permanently marked, stenciled, or placarded as hereinafter required, and such markings maintained in a legible condition reading as follows:

**"This Car
Excess Height"**

The markings required in this paragraph shall be made permanent on owned cars as soon as practicable with a 3/4" stripe outlining an area not less than seven (7) inches by ten (10) inches, such stripes and lettering to be of a color contrasting with the car body color. All such required markings and placarding shall be placed on the side adjacent to the ladder or hand-holds near the floor line of the car at each of the four corners.

(5). Freight cars not exceeding a height of fifteen (15) feet six (6) inches may be transported without compliance with the requirements of the preceding paragraph of this rule provided that the tracks over which such operations are conducted exhibit throughout the route an overhead clearance of twenty-two (22) feet six (6) inches as required in paragraph (2) of this rule.

Continued on Page 11.

(6). Minimum side clearances authorized in this paragraph are applicable to tracks on which freight cars having a width not greater than ten (10) feet ten (10) inches are transported. Freight cars of a width exceeding ten (10) feet ten (10) inches but not greater than eleven (11) feet one (1) inch may be transported for a period of not more than one (1) year after the effective date of General Order No. 26-D which will be until February 1, 1949, provided they shall be permanently marked, stenciled, or placarded, and such markings maintained in a legible condition reading:

**"This Car
Excess Width"**

All such required markings and placarding shall be placed on the side adjacent to the ladder or handholds near the floor line of the car at each of the four corners.

(7). No movements shall be made of open top cars containing lading extending in excess of fifteen (15) feet six (6) inches in height above top of rail or extending laterally in excess of five (5) feet five (5) inches from center line of car, except as hereinafter prescribed.

(8). The operation of cars, the lading of which extends laterally in excess of five (5) feet five (5) inches from center line of car, shall be restricted to lading the size or dimensions of which cannot be reduced.

(9). All open top cars with lading extending laterally in excess of five (5) feet five (5) inches from center line of car or in excess of fifteen (15) feet six (6) inches in height above top of rail, shall be placarded on the load itself in a conspicuous place when practicable, and the car shall be marked, stenciled, or placarded at locations specified in paragraph (6) of this rule.

(10). On any train, the consist of which includes cars loaded as described in the preceding paragraph of this rule, such cars shall be blocked together in one place in the train and if its length permits, they shall be trained at least five (5) cars distant from both the caboose and the engine.

(11). A train order shall be delivered to every train containing any car the lading on which extends laterally in excess of five (5) feet five and one-half (5½) inches from center line of car or in excess of fifteen (15) feet six (6) inches in height above top of rail, informing the crew of the train that the train includes such car or cars, stating total number thereof, and advising that no member of the train crew is required to ride on any such cars.

(12). A train order shall be delivered to every train the operation of which may be affected by the presence or movement of a train containing such wide loads, described in the preceding paragraph of this rule, informing the crew of the train of that fact.

(13). Yard supervisors shall be given notifications sufficiently in advance of the arrival of the cars, the lading on which extends laterally in excess of five (5) feet five and one-half (5½) inches from center line of car, to enable them to take necessary precautions to safeguard employes in yard.

(14). Cars on which the lading exceeds fifteen (15) feet six (6) inches in height above top of rail, if otherwise in compliance with these requirements as to width of lading, and the nature of which precludes the probability of employes getting on top of or passing over them are exempt from the conditions contained in the foregoing portion of this rule beginning with paragraph (7), with the exception of paragraph (10).

When closed cars in excess of 15' 6" in height are interchanged between carriers in the State of California, the delivering carrier shall give sufficient advance notice to the receiving carrier that such excess height cars are to be placed on the interchange track as will enable the receiving carrier to comply with the conditions in General Order 26-D.

Below are shown where a number of close clearances exist, and every possible precaution must be taken in the movement of these cars over the railroad and close attention given the cars in yards, and on passing tracks when meeting trains, to know positively there is sufficient clearance on opposite track to clear loads, stopping trains, or yard movements on opposite tracks if necessary, to know positively there is clearance.

Excess width loads must not be moved over main and passing tracks at same time at Riverside, WO Tower, Pomona, Rowland, Montebello, Fruitland and Paramount.

Excess width loads must not be stored on or moved over yard tracks at same time in yards at Las Vegas, Yermo and East Yard, unless there is an intervening track between excess width loads.

Continued opposite side.

Account close clearance, 800, 3800 and 3900 class engines must not be moved at the same time with cars with excess width loads over main track and passing tracks at Paramount, Fruitland, Montebello, Rowland, WO Tower, Pomona and Riverside. This close clearance also applies on all yard tracks at East Yard; between tracks 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 in Yermo Yard; between tracks 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 on north side of old main track and between tracks 1 and 2 on south side of old main track at Las Vegas.

Any employe noting a close side or overhead clearance with one of the wide loads, or one of the high cars, should make immediate report so that protection can be given.

Excess width loads must not be stored on or moved over yard tracks in yards where clearance is insufficient, unless there is an intervening track between trains or cars containing excess width loads.

Employes in yards and elsewhere must keep close lookout for wide loads in trains and in switch movements, being on the alert when such movements are passing to avoid hazard of injury from such excess width loads, or damage to equipment. When employes have been informed of a load of excess width in a train, they must inspect their own train for swinging doors or anything projecting beyond normal clearance, and if any excess width loads in their train, must obtain meeting or passing order at stations where there is sufficient clearance.

Employes observing cars of excess height or width, or cars containing loads of excess height or width, should notify their supervisor in the event such cars are not placarded or stenciled as required by this rule.

900 (U). In moving cars on tracks under overhead trolley wires, employes are warned that overhead clearances to such wires and side clearances to supporting trolley poles are close. Trolley wires must not be touched and careful lookout must be kept for low and broken wires.

Connections with electrically operated railways at following locations:

Riverside	—Market Street;
Los Angeles	—Butte St. and Santa Fe Ave.;
Axelson lead	—From Fruitland Spur to Randolph St.;
Bethelam Steel Co.'s tracks	—At Slauson Ave.;
La Habra	—Citrus packing house.

1006 (R). Standard brake pipe pressure for all freight trains is 90 pounds.

1030 (R). Where Sperry rail-detector car is working when temperature is below freezing, trains, engines and track cars must be operated at a safe speed, using sand where necessary to overcome slippery condition caused by calcium chloride solution used by rail car.

1035 (R). Westward passenger trains must make running air test between mile board east of Cima and east switch.

1041 (R). Unless otherwise provided, air brake test as required by Air Brake Rule 1041 must be made by all freight trains at following points:

Cima	—Westward.
Cima	—Eastward when angle cock has been turned or air hose separated.

1042 (R). Retaining valves must be used on all cars in freight trains handled by steam locomotives or Diesel-electric locomotives with dynamic brake not in operation from Cima to Kelso, and on Blue Diamond Spur from end of track to Arden.

On other grades, conductor and engineer must have understanding as to number of retaining valves to be used.

Retaining valves must be used from Cima to Kelso on all passenger trains handled in automatic brake operation when use of dynamic brake is not available.

On passenger trains, retaining valves must not be turned down until train passes mile board east of Kelso.

When possible, the use of retaining valves on live poultry cars must be avoided.

Except when train is being handled by Diesel-electric locomotive with dynamic brake in operation, westward freight trains averaging 55 tons or more per operative brake must not exceed 30 MPH from Kelso to Sands, and where tonnage of westward freight trains exceeds 65 tons per operative brake, retaining valves must be used on every other load throughout train between Kelso and Sands. Speed must not exceed 20 MPH and stop of 10 minutes must be made at Kerens for inspection of train.

Maximum tonnage per operative brake in freight service, Cima to Kelso is 70 tons.

1042 (S). The following will govern use of retaining valves on freight trains when handled by Diesel-electric locomotives with dynamic brake in operation on descending grade westbound between Cima and Kelso:

(a) 2 Unit Locomotive	3 Unit Locomotive	4 Unit Locomotive
1200 tons or less: None.	1800 tons or less: None.	2400 tons or less: None.
Over 1200 tons averaging 50 tons or less per operative brake: One retaining valve must be used for each 50 tons in excess of 1200 tons, but not less than 25 retaining valves must be used.	Over 1800 tons averaging 50 tons or less per operative brake: One retaining valve must be used for each 50 tons in excess of 1800 tons, but not less than 25 retaining valves must be used.	Over 2400 tons averaging 50 tons or less per operative brake: One retaining valve must be used for each 50 tons in excess of 2400 tons, but not less than 25 retaining valves must be used.
Over 1200 tons averaging more than 50 tons but not to exceed 60 tons per operative brake: Retaining valves must be used on one half of total cars in train.	Over 1800 tons averaging more than 50 tons but not to exceed 60 tons per operative brake: Retaining valves must be used on one half of total cars in train.	Over 2400 tons averaging more than 50 tons but not to exceed 60 tons per operative brake: Retaining valves must be used on one half of total cars in train.
Over 1200 tons averaging more than 60 tons per operative brake: Retaining valves must be used on all cars in train.	Over 1800 tons averaging more than 60 tons per operative brake: Retaining valves must be used on all cars in train.	Over 2400 tons averaging more than 60 tons per operative brake: Retaining valves must be used on all cars in train.

(b) Dynamic brake must be placed in service and tested for proper operation between M.P. 309 and M.P. 292.

Continued opposite side.

1042 (S). Continued.

- (c) During dynamic brake operation firemen must make frequent inspections to determine if dynamic brake is properly operating on each power unit and report results of each inspection to engineer.
- (d) If dynamic brake is inoperative on any one power unit of locomotive, dynamic brake must not be used and retaining valves must be used as prescribed by Special Rule 1042(R).
- (e) If while using dynamic brake it becomes inoperative on one or more power units of locomotive, train must be immediately stopped and retaining valves placed in use as prescribed by Special Rule 1042(R) before proceeding.
- (f) When use of retaining valves is required, these valves must be used consecutively from head end of train.
- (g) Additional retaining valves must be used in accordance with provisions of Air Brake Rule 1042(B) when in the judgment of the engineer or conductor use thereof is necessary.
- (h) When retaining valves are in use, speed of 20 MPH must not be exceeded.
- (i) Conductor must advise engineer number of cars, total tonnage, average tons per operative brake and location of loads and empties in train.
- (j) Tonnage per operative brake must not exceed maximum of 70 tons.

1048(R). When a helper locomotive is added to a train, except when operated as lead locomotive, brakes on such locomotive must be tested as prescribed by Rule 1040 (D), which covers test of brakes on one or more cars added to a train at any point subsequent to a terminal test of air brakes.

1244 (R). When Fairbanks-Morse Diesel units 700, 700-B and 701 are used together, the low braking range on dynamic brake must not under any circumstances be used at a speed in excess of 36 MPH.

Dynamic brake on locomotives 1360 to 1370 inclusive should be used only when handling single, and must not be used when double-heading with other power or handling trains.

1251 (R). When a helper locomotive is added to a train, except when operated as lead locomotive, brakes on such locomotive must be tested as prescribed by Rule 1242 (E), which covers test of brakes on one or more cars added to a train at any point subsequent to a terminal test of air brakes.

RATING OF DIESEL-ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES IN FREIGHT SERVICE IN TONS OF 2,000 POUNDS

Total weight of trains, exclusive of locomotives, which the different classes of locomotives will haul in each direction between stations named, under

Type	Numbers (Inclusive)	H. P.	No. Units	Las Vegas to Yermo	Yermo to Victorville	Victorville to Summit	San Bernardino to Los Angeles
EMD ALCO FBM Baldwin	1000-1095 1100-1153 1300-1304 1200-1210	YdSw 1000	1	1500	1500	900	1500
ALCO	1180-1190	RdSw 1500	1	1800	1800	1000	1800
ALCO	1191-1195	RdSw 1500	1	2000	2100	1300	2100
FBM	1325-1329	RdSw 1500	1	1700	1800	1000	1800
FBM	1360-1370	RdSw 2000	1	2000	2300	1300	2500
EMD	1400-1477	Frt 4500	3	4060	5250	2700	6250
ALCO	1600-1643	Frt 4500	3	5100	5850	3150	6700
EMD	1400-1477	Frt 6000	4	5080	7000	3700	7500
ALCO	1600-1643	Frt 6000	4	6700	7500	4000	8000

favorable weather conditions.

DRAG TONNAGE RATING

Note: Tonnage rating limited to maximum of 45 cars for single unit with one air compressor.

TOTAL LOADED WEIGHT ON DRIVERS

220,000 to 237,000 pounds
Nos. 1400 to 1477
1550 to 1563

235,000 to 243,000 pounds
Nos. 1600 to 1643

Type	Numbers (Inclusive)	H. P.	No. Units	Los Angeles to San Bernardino	San Bernardino to Summit	Summit to Kelso	Kelso to Cima	Cima to Las Vegas
EMD ALCO FBM Baldwin	1000-1095 1100-1153 1300-1304 1200-1210	YdSw 1000	1	1500	500	1150	500	1200
ALCO	1180-1190	RdSw 1500	1	1700	675	1700	675	1700
ALCO	1191-1195	RdSw 1500	1	2100	750	2100	750	2100
FBM	1325-1329	RdSw 1500	1	1700	650	1700	650	1700
FBM	1360-1370	RdSw 2000	1	2300	800	2300	800	2300
EMD	1400-1477	Frt 4500	3	4200	1875	3660	1875	3550
ALCO	1600-1643	Frt 4500	3	5000	2250	5000	2250	5000
EMD	1400-1477	Frt 6000	4	5080	2450	5080	2450	5080
ALCO	1600-1643	Frt 6000	4	6700	3000	6700	3000	6700